Management Report

1 Company information

Name: Futureal Development Holding Ingatlanforgalmazó

Korlátolt Felelősségű Társaság

Tax number: 14434459-2-42

Registered address: 1082 Budapest, Futó utca 47-53. VII. emelet

Company registration number: 01-09-903759

Futureal Development Holding Kft. was established on 14 July 2008. The Company was registered on 19 August 2008 by the Metropolitan Court of Budapest as Court of Registration.

The Company's ownership structure as at 30 June 2021:

<u>Shareholders</u>	Face value of shares	Ownership share %
Futureal Holding Bv	11 520 000,00 €	100,0000%

2 Business Environment

Budapest – Office Market

Total demand reached 97,990 sqm in Q2 2021, representing increases of 31% quarter-on-quarter and 11% year-on-year. Renewals still made up the largest share of total leasing activity with 40%, followed by new leases in the existing stock with 35%, pre-leases in new developments with 18%, while expansions of existing premises reached 7%.

The strongest occupational activity was recorded in the Váci Corridor submarket with a share of 30% of total demand, followed by Central Pest with 27% and the CBD with 14%.

According to the BRF, 114 lease agreements were signed in Q2 2021 and the average deal size amounted to an above-average 864 sqm. The BRF registered 11 transactions concluded on more than 2,000 sqm office space, including four renewals, five new leases in existing buildings and two pre-leases in new developments.

The largest deal was a pre-lease by IBM for a total of 14,450 sqm in the ongoing Corvin Innovation Campus development, which was a major success of Futureal Group.

The Budapest office market statistics showed signs of recovery from the preceding suppressed quarters but were still held back by the recent restrictions and uncertainty in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic (BRF).

Budapest – Retail Market

According to KSH, Hungarian retail sales has increased by 10.6% in April compared to the same month last year. The strong April figure partly compensated the Q1 figure, which was declined by 2.7% y/y.

The Covid-19 crisis created major challenges for landlords and tenants on the market. The non-FMCG brands usually aimed for a rental releif which resulted in the 3-6 months concessions, while the landlords tied these to extended lease terms, higher turnover rent provisions or other landlord benefits. The first half year showed a relatively stable rent compared to the last year corrections. Shopping centers experienced a moderate vacancy increase and the lack of new demand has lowered the prime rent level by 15% y/y to EUR 95 /sqm/month for the 100 sqm unit. (CBRE Research, KSH).

3 Purpose and strategy

Integrated, full-service operation, best-in-class team, efficiencies of scale

Futureal Group, and as part thereof, the Issuer, is one of the leading commercial real estate developers, specializing on large-scale, mixed-use urban regeneration projects with a strong and well-known brand, active in the class A office, dominant shopping and high street retail segments, while recently establishing its activities in value-add office projects and large-scale logistics developments. Geographically, Futureal Group is focused on Hungary, while first steps of international diversification have been taken in Warsaw, Poland and Glasgow, UK. The corporate culture of Futureal Group focuses on operational excellence to continuously improve all aspects of the commercial real estate development and urban regeneration processes from land acquisition, project planning, procurement, leasing, sales and marketing to benefiting from scale. Co-operation with Cordia Group, wherever it is relevant from a project design and customer value perspective helps exploit mutual synergies and increase efficiency of scale.

Cycle-conscious, diversified, value investor's approach to acquisitions

Futureal Group, and as part thereof, the Issuer, has been focusing on step-by step, organic expansion, and diversification by investing and developing in different market segments (office, retail, logistics), accompanied with carefully selected opportunistic and value-add acquisitions and cycle-conscious exits executed with a value-investor's approach.

Futureal Group's medium-term targets include building-up a high-quality rental income generating portfolio of core commercial real estate assets. Futureal Group plans to maintain an agile investment and exit strategy with a focus of managing cyclicality, market risks and recycling capital. Acquisitions are based on strict underwriting standards and deep due diligence.

Strong financing partners

Futureal Investment Group, has a long-term partnership with the leading local banks in Hungary and Poland (e.g. OTP Bank, Erste Bank, Unicredit Bank, K&H/KBC Bank, Raiffeisen Bank, etc.).

4 Major developments of the reported period

As of January 1, 2021, the registered capital of the Issuer has been converted into EUR at the rate of 1 EUR=358,01 HUF. As a result of the purchase and conversion the sole quotaholder of the Issuer, Futureal Holding B.V. (the Guarantor) currently holds 100% of the quotas in the Issuer with a registered capital of EUR 11,520,000.

In 2021, the Issuer has carried out a successful bond issue on 19 March 2021. The financial settlement date was March 23, 2021, the maturity is on March 23, 2031. The offered volume was HUF 55 billion at face value which attracted HUF 57.75 billion in bids. The amount of funds raised was HUF 57.32 billion.

The National Bank of Hungary (MNB) launched its corporate bond program (NKP) in July 2019, under which it is buying bonds issued by Hungarian corporations with a rating of at least B+ for up to HUF 300 billion. Scope Ratings assigned ratings to several participating companies and added Futureal Development Holding Kft. to this list in February. Scope Ratings assigned a first-time issuer rating of BB to Futureal, with a Stable Outlook. Senior unsecured debt is rated BB, which is two notches higher than the minimum requirement set by the MNB.

The bond issuance was used partly for financing the parent company Futureal Holding BV with a loan amount of EUR 55 400 000.

5 Results

Description (Data in EUR)	01.01.2021-30.06.2021
Net Sales revenues	186
Other income	1
Material Expenses	335,056
Depreciation	358
Other Expenses	5,402
Operating Loss	-340,629
Financial Income	19,980,628
Financial Expenses	15,372,519
Profit Before Tax	4,267,480
Corporate Income Tax	-20,215
Profit After Tax	4,287,695

The financial income consists of dividend received from Finext Nyrt. in an amount of EUR 15,696,360 and the remaining amount derived mainly from exchange gains.

The financial expenses includes an impairment of the investment in Finext Nyrt. EUR 8,793,580 and the remaining mainly coming from exchange losses.

Review of the fulfilments of the covenants:

(i) Rating of the Bonds

Based on the latest valuation made on 1 September 2021 the rating of Futureal Development Holding is BB with a Stable Outlook.

(ii) The Issuer Bond Debt to Equity Undertaking

Bond Debt to Equity Undertaking = (Total Net Issuer Bonds and Other Borrowings) / (Consolidated Equity), where

Total Net Issuer Bonds and Other Borrowings: Total Issuer Bonds and Other Borrowings, reduced by the Cash and Cash Equivalents,

Total Issuer Bonds and Other Borrowings:

- (a) the total amount of bonds issued by any of the Issuing Entities that are outstanding to third parties (not being part of Futureal Group) that are not subordinated to the Bonds, plus
- (b) any other third party loans and borrowings of the Issuing Entities that are outstanding to third parties (being not part of Futureal Group) that are not subordinated to the Bonds,

Issuing Entities:

- (i) the Issuer,
- (ii) the Guarantor and
- (iii) any other legal entity within the Futureal Group that issues bond(s) that are guaranteed (by way of a guarantee, suretyship or other liability arrangement) by the Guarantor or the Issuer, during the term of such guarantee,

Consolidated Equity: the total equity indicated in the consolidated balance sheet of the Guarantor, and

Cash and Cash Equivalents: the Cash and Cash Equivalents as indicated in the consolidated balance sheet of the Guarantor (for the avoidance of doubt, not including restricted cash).

Consolidated Equity	383,131,553
Total Issuer Bonds and Other Borrowings	371,265,894
Cash and Cash Equivalents	191,076,766
Total Net Issuer Bonds and Other Borrowings	180,189,128
Bond Debt to Equity Undertaking	0,47

As at 30 June 2021 the Bond related Issuer Undertakings were fulfilled.

6 Key performance indicators

Profitability indicators			
Description	Calculation	31/12/2020	30/06/2021
Pre-tax profit/(loss) to sales revenues	pre-tax profit (loss) / net sales revenues	666243.66%	7022075.3%
Operating profit/(loss) to sales revenues	operating profit (loss) / net sales revenues	2594990.14%	-183133.87%
Pre-tax profit/(loss) to equity	pre-tax profit/(loss) / equity	1.08%	9.86%
After-tax profit/(loss) to equity	after-tax profit (loss) / equity	1.02%	9.87%
Operating profit/(loss) to assets	operating profit/(loss) / (non-current assets + inventories)	6.6%	-0.23%

Net assets position				
Description	Calculation	31/12/2020	30/06/2021	
Equity	equity / balance sheet total	95.56%	44.16%	
Coverage of non-current assets	non-current assets / equity	64.04%	110.70%	
Equity growth ratio	equity in the reporting year / equity in the previous year	103.83%	110.95%	
Equity to share capital	equity / share capital	1.76%	1150.44%	
Debt ratio	liabilities / equity	1057.51%	117.96%	

<u>Liquidity indicators</u>			
Description	Calculation	31/12/2020	30/06/2021
Acid test	cash/ current liabilities	12.68	3246.92
Long-term liquidity	(receivables + cash at bank and in hand + securities) / current liabilities	22.94	3717.50
General liquidity ratio	(current assets + prepayments) / (current liabilities + accruals)	8.74	13.56